2019-20ನೇ ಸಾಲಿನ ಪದವೀಧರ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲಾ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರ (6 ರಿಂದ-8 ನೇ ತರಗತಿ) ನೇಮಕಾತಿ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತ ಕೀ ಉತ್ತರಗಳ ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ.

#### ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

ಪದವೀಧರ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲಾ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರ ನೇಮಕಾತಿ 2019 ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ–1 ಮತ್ತು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ–2 ರ ಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತ ಕೀ ಉತ್ತರಗಳನ್ನು ಪ್ರಕಟಿಸಿದೆ. ಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತ ಕೀ ಉತ್ತರಗಳ ಸಂಬಂಧ ಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕೃತ ದಾಖಲಾತಿ ಘಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ (ಸಿ.ಎ.ಸಿ) ಯಾವುದೇ ಆಕ್ಷೇಪಣೆಗಳನ್ನು (E-mail, ಮುದ್ದಾಂ, ಅಂಚೆ, ನೋಂದಣಿ ಅಂಚೆ, Speed Post ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ) ಸ್ಪೀಕರಿಸುವುದಿಲ್ಲ.

#### **GPSTR -2019**

#### **EXAM-1 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: General Kannada Key Answers**

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
1	1	ಕರಣಾರ್ಥ
2	1	ವೃದ್ಧಿಸಂಧಿ
3	2	ತುದಿ ಮೂಗು
4	1	ರೂಢನಾಮ
5	4	I ಮತ್ತು III ಮಾತ್ರ
6	4	ವಿಧ್ಯರ್ಥಕ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದ
7	3	ಬಟ್ಟ ಬಯಲು
8	3	ಫಾರ್ಸಿ
9	2	ನಿರಾಸಕ್ತಿ
10	1	ತಳಹದಿ
11	1	ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ವಾಕ್ಯ
12	2	a-II, b-III, c-IV, d-I
13	3	ಜೂಜು
14	4	ಅಕ್ಕಮಹಾದೇವಿ
15	2	ದ. ರಾ. ಬೇಂದ್ರೆ
16	1	ನಯಸೇನ
17	4	ಚೆಲುವಿಕೆ
18	3	ಉದ್ಧರಣ ಚಿಹ್ನೆ
19	4	ಅವಧಾರಣಾರ್ಥಕಾವ್ಯಯ
20	4	ನಡೆಯುವ
21	2	ದೃಷ್ಟಾಂತಾಲಂಕಾರ
22	4	ದೃಷ್ಟಾಂತಾಲಂಕಾರ ಕಂದಪದ್ಯ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಪಂಪ
23	2	ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ
24	4	ಪಂಪ
25	1	ರಾಘವಾಂಕ

#### **GPSTR -2019**

#### **EXAM-1- Paper-1: SUBJECT: General English Key Answers**

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
26	1	can't
27	4	The singing of the birds
28	2	Proper noun
29	4	Imperative sentence
30	3	Across
31	3	bought
32	3	doesn't he?
33	2	in
34	3	C,B,A,D
35	4	Cooker
36	1	saves nine
37	1	the
38	1	what a splendid performance!
39	4	played
40	3	why did Hari go to the market?
41	4	put off
42	1	growl
43	1	Just in time
44	1	General
45	3	calf, call, calm, card
46	1	sleep
47	2	on the bank of the river
48	3	throwing stones at something
49	4	her brother had fallen into the river
50	1	scream

GPSTR -2019			
	EXAM-1- Pap	er-1: SUBJECT: GK/CA/MA Key Answers	
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER	
51	3	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	
52	4	Article 311	
53	2	Nagpur	
54	4	Bertha Von suttner	
55	3	Olgoto karczuk	
56	3	Bihu and Bagurumba	
57	1	Rajasthan	
58	3	Budapest	
59	1	Larsen & Toubro ltd	
60	1	Rabindranath Tagore	
61	2	Mangalore	
62	4	Chandrashekar Kambar	
63	2	Goa	
64	4	Vadodara	
65	3	Vidarbha	
66	4	1 <sup>st</sup> April 2010	
67	2	Development of roads	
68	2	GIRXVEP	
69	3	24	
70	4		
71	4	18	
72	2	28	
73	4	-60	
74	1	2	
75	3	5 km	

#### **GPSTR -2019**

# EXAM-1 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Child Developmet & Pedagogy Key Answers

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
76	3	Formal operational
77	4	It is a Mechanical process
78	1	Divergent thinking
79	3	Heuristic approach
80	4	Intrinsic motivation
81	2	Reinforcing
82	1	Co-operative learning
83	3	Justice
84	2	Sustaining the attention
85	2	Learning disability
86	2	Integration
87	3	Attitude
88	2	Aptitude test
89	3	Stage of conventional morality
90	2	Sublimation
91	2	Approach-Approach
92	3	Preparing well in advance and rehearsing it
93	2	Sociometric technique
94	2	Gender identity
95	2	A sense of identity
96	3	Observational learning
97	2	Perception
98	4	Common goals
99	4	Negative transfer of learning
100	3	Highlighting the successful tasks done

101	3	Belonging and love needs
102	3	b, a, d, c
103	3	Observation
104	2	Democratic leadership
105	3	Naturalisitc Intelligence
106	2	Creative thinking
107	1	Arranging mutual interaction under teacher's supervision
108	3	Self esteem
109	3	Balancing of emotions
110	4	Expecting complements from others
111	3	Experiential learning
112	3	Achievement Motivation
113	3	Positive transfer
114	3	Dreaming
115	4	Maturation
116	1	Respond to the total behaviour of the student who approaches for help
117	3	Enrichment programme
118	3	Counselling
119	2	Law of Readiness
120	2	Providing for the special talents found in challenged children
121	3	Lecturing
122	2	Clear and systematic in praising
123	3	Language Development
124	3	Attention division
125	2	Extrovert

#### **GPSTR -2019**

# EXAM-1 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Health & Value education Key Answers

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
126	3	Truthfulness
127	2	Muscular weakness of trunk region
128	2	While teaching life of national martyrs
129	1	Ascorbic acid
130	1	Praise
131	2	Copper
132	4	Use of bio-degradable material
133	3	Postural deformity
134	2	Swadhyaya
135	1	Throat
136	2	Pranayama
137	1	Contaminated water
138	4	try to be like the other teacher
139	3	Change of work
140	3	Humanitarian value

GPSTR -2019			
EXAM-1 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Computer education Key Answers			
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER	
141	2	ctrl+alt+del	
142	1	LINUX	
143	3	Design	
144	3	F7	
145	2	Insert	
146	3	4	
147	2	1PB (peta byte)	
148	2	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol	
149	3	.mdb	
150	1	personal area network	

#### **GPSTR -2019**

# EXAM-1 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE Key Answers

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
1	3	b and d are correct
2	3	a-i b-iv c-ii d-iii
3	1	a, d, b, c
4	3	b, c, a, d
5	1	a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv
6	3	a-iv, b-v, c-i, d-ii
7	1	Chaitanya
8	4	b, c, a, d, e
9	2	a-v, b-iii, c-i, d-ii
10	4	a only
11	3	Devaraya II
		Krishana, Govinda II, Dhruva, Govinda III,
12	1	Amoghavarsha
13	3	3 <sup>rd</sup> Saturaday of November
14	4	For the violation of the constitution the president can be removed through an impeachment
15	1	Apartheid is an affront to human rights
16	3	371J
17	3	1993
18	4	Dr. M.N. Srinivas
19	3	Only c is wrong
20	3	Unni Krishnan v/s The government of Andrapradesh

21	1	b, a, d, c
22	3	Santhanam Commission
		Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar
23	2	Pradesh
24	2	a, b and d only
		Excess of govt expenditure over its revenue
25	2	receipts and non-debt capital receipts.
26	4	a and b
		The minimum cash which the Bank have to
		keep with themselves as a ratio of their
27	2	deposits.
		To develop 100 cities all over the country
28	3	making them citizen friendly and sustainable
29	2	Kiran Muzumdar Shah
30	4	Post Office
		lending money collected through long term and
31	2	short term finance
32	4	a and b are correct
33	3	Tea
34	2	It has neither water nor air
		Sikkim, West Bengal, Assam and Arunachala
35	4	Pradesh
		A and R are correct but R is not the correct
36	2	explanation of A
37	3	The Plateau of Peninsular
38	4	Bellara of Tumkur
39	2	Ennore, Chennai, Tuticorin, Cochin
40	4	Telangana

41	2	Altitude (above MSL)
42	3	The research institutes of India in Antarctica
43	2	iii i iv ii
44	4	Preparation of charts
45	3	Story telling method
46	3	Diagnostic Evaluation
47	2	Essay type
48	2	Globe
49	4	Lake Titicaca
50	3	Only c is correct

GPSTR -2019					
EXAM-1 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: MATHEMATICS & SCIENCE Key					
	Answers				
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER			
1	4	$3.6x10^6$			
2	2	-ve			
3	1	At the mean position			
4	3	$f = u \times v/u + v$			
5	3	$4\Omega$			
6	2	Parsec			
7	1	Length			
8	1	1.3km			
9	4	2Mv			
10	4	mol m <sup>-3</sup>			
11	3	Dual nature of electron			
12	3	1 is correct but 2 is incorrect statement			
13	4	$N_2O_5$			
14	2	2°			
15	4	$ \begin{array}{c} C_2 \mathbb{H}_5 \\ CH_3  \mathbb{C} \longrightarrow Br \\ H \end{array} $			
16	3	Principle			
4-		Introduce the physical and chemical changes without teaching symbols of elements and their			
17	3	valencies			
18	1	AIDS			
19	4	Selective hybridization			
20	2	carry DNA into a new cell			
21	1	Exonuclease			
22	2	potassium			

23	1	Amazon rainforest
24	3	Communication skill
25	1	deductive laboratory method
26	3	4n+3
27	3	3, 5, 11, 13
28	2	`2700
29	2	11!/2!·2!·2!
30	2	0.62
31	4	8:12:21
32	3	35cm
33	4	$(y-1), (y+1), (y+\sqrt{2}), (y-\sqrt{2})$
34	2	x + 5/x = 2
35	3	0
36	3	$x^2 + 3x^{3/2} / \sqrt{x}$
37	1	30°
38	1	1 <sup>st</sup> Quadrant
39	3	120°
40	2	10 cm
41	3	15 cm
42	1	$16\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$
43	1	$10\sqrt{3} / 3$
44	3	64
45	2	8
46	1	$24\pi \text{cm}^2$
47	1	contradictory method
48	2	Inductive
49	3	NROER
50	1	Kilpatrick

GPSTR -2019					
EXA	EXAM-1 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: LANGUAGE ENGLISH Key Answers				
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER			
1	3	e-a-d-b-c-f			
2	3	Make more effort than expected			
3	2	Imply			
4	1	Anxious to			
5	4	scent, air			
6	4	Besides			
7	3	Can they?			
8	1	How long will you take to complete the task?			
9	3	Capitalisation			
10	2	Quantitative adjectives			
11	4	You have a point there			
12	1	Had been rude			
13	1	Claimed 48 lives			
14	2	seriousness			
15	3	Me			
16	1	The, an			
17	2	a b a a b			
18	1	formidable			
19	1	following that			
20	1	dice			
21	2	From, through			
22	3	a side			
23	4	tour, merit, generate, compose			
24	2	- 1y			
25	4	he would carry him on his back			
26	3	aroused			
27	4	Personification			
28	2	All the books			

29	3	Can't
30	3	Requested
31	3	after, where, that, if
32	2	gh
33	4	a catalogue
34	3	Lets' keep our fingers crossed
35	1	It is a very pleasant surprise
36	2	praised
37	3	to hunt
38	3	The entire block is being demolished by them
39	2	probably
40	3	with
41	4	before
42	4	conserve
43	1	whenever
44	1	total physical response
45	1	Students mostly work in groups and learning and knowledge are interactive and dynamic
46	3	skimming
47	2	arriving at a logical conclusion
48	4	Kinesthetic learner
49	2	Flash card
50	2	Comprehension

#### **GPSTR -2019**

**EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: General Kannada Key Answers** 

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
1	4	2
2	3	ಅನ್ವರ್ಥನಾಮ
3	2	ಪರಿಮಾಣವಾಚಕ
4	1	ವಿದ್ಯರ್ಥಕ
5	1	ಉಜ್ಜುಗ ಷಷ್ಠೀ ಜಶ್ತ್ವ ಕ್ರಿಯಾ ಸಮಾಸ ಬಟ್ಟ ಬಯಲು
6	2	ಷಷ್ಠೀ
7	3	ಜಶ್ವ್ವ
8	4	ಕ್ರಿಯಾ ಸಮಾಸ
9	4	ಬಟ್ಟ ಬಯಲು
10	3	ಅನುಕರಣಾವ್ಯ
11	2	ಮನೆಮಠ
12	1	ಆಶ್ಚರ್ಯಪಡು ಹಿಂದೂಸ್ಥಾನಿ
13	1	ಹಿಂದೂಸ್ಥಾನಿ
14	2	ಹಿಡಿದುಕೊಂಡು
15	3	ಸಂಬಂಧಾರ್ಥಕ
16	4	ತದ್ಧಿತಾಂತ ನಾಮ
17	4	ಕೃದಂತ ಭಾವನಾಮ
18	3	ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯವಾಕ್ಯ
19	2	ವಿವರಣಾತ್ಮಕ
20	1	ಭೂಮಿ
21	1	ಅಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧ
22	2	ಸಂಭಾವನಾರ್ಥಕ
23	3	ಸರ್ವನಾಮ
24	4	ಉಪಮಾ
25	4	144

GPSTR -2019				
EXAN	EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: General English Key Answers			
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER		
26	1	Rabbit		
27	3	Said something funny		
28	2	He played a clever trick		
29	2	Prove what Choo - Choo said		
30	3	Saw		
31	2	Stone		
32	4	An adjective		
33	4	Punctual		
34	1	For		
35	4	Exclamatory sentence		
36	3	who is the nightingale of India?		
37	1	Is n't it ?		
38	3	offering help		
39	3	get across		
40	2	everybody		
41	2	grows		
42	3	the		
43	4	extraordinary		
44	1	Is		
45	3	d-a-c-b		
46	3	Dictionary		
47	2	Ploughs our fields		
48	2	Painting, Pattern, Photo, Portrait		
49	1	c-e-b-d-f-a		
50	3	otherwise		

GPSTR -2019				
E	EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: GK/CA/MA Key Answers			
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER		
51	2	Heggodu		
52	2	Jharkand		
53	3	Chethan Sharma		
54	1	Barack Obama		
55	3	Gangadhar Rao Deshpande		
56	3	Baht		
57	3	21 <sup>st</sup> February		
58	1	Poet		
59	3	Nelson Mandela		
60	2	W.V.Raman		
61	1	Stronger partnership for a bright future		
62	4	Mumbai to Goa		
63	2	SC-34: ST-15		
64	3	Atal Bihari Vajapayee		
65	2	China		
66	3	New Delhi		
67	4	R. Praggna nandhaa		
68	1			
69	4	•••		
70	3	10		
71	1	16		
72	4	81		
<mark>73</mark>	1 or 2	392 or 326		
74	3	500		
75	3	14 <sup>th</sup>		

#### **GPSTR -2019**

# EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Child Developmet & Pedagogy Key Answers

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
76	3	Case study
77	4	Trial and error
78	3	Conditioning
79	3	Scheme
80	4	Self esteem
81	2	Sublimation
82	3	Intrinsic motivation
83	4	Understanding the feelings of oneself & of others
84	2	Gender Bias
85	2	Noam Chomskey
86	3	Conservation
87	3	Cooperative learning
88	3	Maturation
89	4	Androgyny
90	4	Imaginary audience
91	3	Adequate counselling
92	3	explain the social implications of that behavioor
93	3	Teachers' Talk on code of conduct
94	2	hepls to perceive meaningfully & completely
95	3	Appreciating the task performed
96	2	Positive transfer
97	2	Bandura's social learning theory
98	3	Dyslexia
99	3	Get us achievement satisfaction for ever
100	3	Creative thinking

101	3	Different Motor activities
102	2	aptitude
103	2	Identity
104	4	Plan effective teaching learning experiences
105	4	Inclusive classroom
106	2	Eysench Personality questionnaire
107	2	Attitude
108	3	Delinquent children
109	2	Assessment of total personality of the learners
110	1	autocratic
111	4	c,b,a,d
112	3	becoming an active member of the peer group
113	3	brings egoclashes among the members
114	3	Guilford and associates
115	3	Varying the stimuli suitably
116	2	Removal of pleasant stimulus increases the probability of desirable behaviour
117	3	Independent variable
118	3	lecture method can be used
119	3	Intensity
120	2	Eysenck
121	4	mentally healthy people
122	1	Approach-approach conflict
123	2	Anecdotal record
124	2	The zone of proximal development
125	3	difficulty in child rearing

#### **GPSTR -2019**

# EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Health & Value education Key Answers

Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER
126	1	Loyal commitment
127	2	Heredity
128	1	Obedience to social rules
129	3	Regular defecation
130	1	Equality
131	3	75-85 litre
132	3	Truthfulness
133	3	Worm originated
134	2	Sympathy
135	3	1 gram water
136	1	Heredity and environment
137	3	Rickets
138	2	Professional idealism of teacher
139	2	four days to three weeks
140	3	Traditional

GPSTR -2019			
EXAM-2 - Paper-1: SUBJECT: Computer education Key Answers			
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER	
141	1	UNIVAC	
142	4	Expansion bus	
143	1	Bar code reader	
144	3	Static Random Access Memory	
145	1	$2^{50}$ bytes = 1 peta byte	
146	4	mfyAgfniqfyUwf	
147	2	Home	
148	3	ctrl + h	
149	1	=AVERAGE (range)	
150	4	hacking	

GPSTR -2019				
EXAM-2 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: Social Science Key Answers				
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER		
1	1	Vascodagama		
2	2	John wh cliff		
3	1	Fairy Queen		
4	1	Petrarch		
5	4	Juan Sebastian Elkano		
6	3	Caesarean operation		
7	4	Tasman - Rocky Mountain		
8	1	A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A		
9	1	Thomas carlyle		
10	3	Mother and children of the Sun		
11	1	Both A and R are true, 'R' is the correct explanation of 'A'		
40		A and R are correct, R is the correct explaination of		
12	1	'A'		
13	2	As all the major decisions are taken here  Grama sabha		
14	2			
15	3	2003 Artiala 52		
16		Article 52		
17	2	42 <sup>nd</sup> Amendment		
18	4	First Principles		
19	2	Little Republics		
20	2	Article 17		
21	2	London		
22	3	I <sup>st</sup> April 1935		
23	2	Primary Sector		
24	3	Only c and d		
25	2	Globalization		
26	3	Savings Bank Account		

27	3	(a), (b) and (c) are correct
28	4	ii iii iv i
29	1	South - West Monsoon
30	4	3:30pm
31	3	Pakistan, India, China
32	1	a, b and c
33	1	Westerlies
34	2 or 3	Kuroshio current, Labrador current, Benguela wind
		or
		Oyashio current, Labrador current, Humbolt wind
		Oraganize a discussion on dimensions of social
35	1	science
36	2	Contract learning
37	2	It should be teacher centred
38	4	Skill
39	1	Respecting different opinions and customs
40	4	Rajasthan
41	2	Talcher
42	3	Rihand Project
43	2	1556 CE
		to inculcate critical appreciation for conservation and
44	1	environmental concerns
45	4	Pragmatism
46	2	A technique to enhance comprehension
47	3	Monsoon forests
48	3	Pifnar
49	4	Italy
50	1	Count cavour

	GPSTR -2019			
EXAM-2 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: Maths and Science Key				
	Answers			
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER		
1	2	2:3		
2	2	straight line		
3	3	remains the same		
4	2	Diaptre		
5	4	ohm-metre		
6	2	318:1		
7	4	No unit		
8	3	$2 \mathrm{ms}^{-1}$		
9	2	10N		
10	1	11.2L		
11	3	$ns \rightarrow (n-2)f \rightarrow (n-1)d \rightarrow np$		
12	4	$O_2$		
13	2	FeSO <sub>4</sub> (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4.</sub> 6H <sub>2</sub> O		
14	2	CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub> -NH-CH <sub>3</sub>		
15	4	2-chloro-2-methyl propane		
16	1	Hypothesis		
17	1	A few concepts and equations		
18	2	1% crossing-over between two sites on a chromosome		
19	1	Antihistamines		
20	2	Removed during maturation of pro-insulin to insulin		
21	2	Inorganic Nutrients from humus		
22	1	Cleavage		
23	2	It is the means of producing a large population of individuals genetically identical to the parents		

24	1	Experimental method
25	3	trichloromethane
26	1	3
27	3	9
28	3	`5000
29	1	10
30	2	26
31	1	11/4
32	3	21 and 28
33	4	8
34	3	7
35	3	3 and 1
36	4	<mark>29</mark>
37	4	3/5
38	1	2:1
39	4	7.5 cm
40	3	90°
41	2	$PQ^2/PM^2$
42	3	1711.3cm <sup>2</sup>
43	2	4/3
44	4	64
45	2	$(A \cup B)^1 = A^1 \cap B^1$
46	2	4375
47	2	Bacon
48	4	Instructional objectives
49	2	Project method
50	1	Computations

	GPSTR -2019					
EXAM-2 - Paper-2: SUBJECT: LANGUAGE ENGLISH Key						
Answers						
Q. No	Key Answer	ANSWER				
1	3	d - a - e - b - f - c				
2	2	to agree with someone				
3	3	effective				
4	2	are waiting				
5	2	peddle, wares				
6	1	apostrophe, question mark				
7	1	relative pronouns and interrogative pronoun				
8	3	between, for				
9	3	bring out				
10	4	haven't you?				
11	4	why did Juhi help Nisha in learning sanskrit?				
12	1	through				
13	2	Abraham and Tomar set new records.				
14	1	fond				
15	2 or 4	Me or My				
16	1	a b a b c c				
17	3	of course, you can				
18	2	an, the				
19	1	utterly				
20	2	you				
21	2	skillful				
22	2	under				
23	3	judge, use, place, spelt				
24	1	-ment				
25	1	asked the boys not to play on the grass.				
	<del></del>					

maintain

26

3

27	2	simile
28	3	Everybody
29	1	may not
30	4	asked
31	1	as soon as, and, but, and
32	1	p
33	3	an atlas
34	2	Stop eating like a horse
35	2	How brightly the sun shone on a hot summer day!
36	4	permanent
37	1	to laugh
38	1	is brought
39	4	embarked
40	2	halt
41	2	desperately
42	1	falters
43	1	postponed
44	4	Interactive Approach
45	4	focussed reading
46	2	2000 words families
47	1	speaker's utterance and is responsible for fluency
48	2	Children are viewed as active learners
49	1	$Symbol \rightarrow Sound \rightarrow Sense$
50	4	practice